COURSE SYNOPYSIS
Faculty Of Business, Economics And Accountancy

BACHELOR OF ACCOUNTING WITH HONOURS

BPKP CODE  SPECIALISATION
HE02  Accounting

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS WITH HONOURS

BPKP CODE  SPECIALISATION
HE04  Entrepreneurship
HE06  Financial Management and Banking
HE08  Hotel Management
HE09  International Business
HE10  Marketing
HP08  Tourism Management

BACHELOR OF ECONOMICS WITH HONOURS

BPKP CODE  SPECIALISATION
HE05  Planning and Development Economics
HE07  Financial Economics
HE11  Human Resource Economics
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BT10203/BZ10303 MICROECONOMICS
This course aims to introduce the concepts and theories of microeconomics and its applications to the real world. This course comprises of four sections stated as follows:
1. Introduction - introduces economics and microeconomics, its scope and market;
2. Consumer decision - consumer choice, individual and market demand, and individual as a supplier;
3. Producer decision - production and cost of production; and
4. Market behavior - perfect competition market, monopoly, monopolistic competition and oligopoly.

References

BT10403 STATISTICS FOR BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS
This course provides students a conceptual introduction to the field of statistics and its many applications, especially those in the fields of accounting, business, and economics. Statistical Analysis develops and applies the basic concepts and methods of statistical inference in the organization and presentation of business data. Students will develop basic applied skills in the areas of elementary probability, measures of central tendency and variation, tests of statistical significance, sampling, simple linear/multiple regression and correlation, and ANOVA. The course emphasizes the role of statistics in interpreting business and economic data and using the interpreted data in the decision making process.

References

BT12003 MARKETING
This course deals with the study and analysis of the basic principles, theories, problems, and practices of marketing in our modern ever changing economic environment. Emphasis is placed on the marketing functions, planning and the distribution of goods and services from the producer to the ultimate consumer. The marketing mix (product, price, place, and promotion) is presented as a controllable variable to target market segments, which have unmet needs and wants that a firm can satisfy and be profitable. Market research and information technology tools of the marketing manager are explored.

References

BT11703: MACROECONOMICS
This course aims to give understanding to the students about theories and concepts in macroeconomics. Among the titles discussed are consumption and investment, aggregate demand and supply, changes in macroeconomics output, unemployment, inflation and interest rates, macroeconomics policy and stabilization and foreign exchanges rate.
References

BT11703 MACROECONOMICS
This course aims to give understanding to the students about theories and concepts in macroeconomics. Among the titles discussed are consumption and investment, aggregate demand and supply, changes in macroeconomics output, unemployment, inflation and interest rates, macroeconomics policy and stabilization and foreign exchanges rate.

References

BT11803 MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS
Students of economics need several important mathematical tools. Economics is a technical discipline which can be described quantitatively at different levels. Thus there is a need to provide sufficient mathematical training and knowledge consistent with the ability to deal with the mathematical descriptions of a wide range of theoretical concepts contained in economics. This module increases the students’ knowledge base and provides more insight into the role of mathematics in economics. The aim of the module is to provide students with the mathematical tools required for economic analysis at undergraduate level. Emphasis will be placed in developing ability in translating economic problems that students will encounter into mathematical models, and on solving these models. Furthermore, the module aims to prepare students for further study, or for professional and managerial careers, particularly in areas requiring the application of quantitative skills.

References

BT11903 CORPORATE COMMUNICATION
In most findings, the weakness of communication skills has been identified as the primary source of failure in obtaining a suitable job. This course describes how communication takes place in organizations and how to handle them effectively through verbal and written communication. This course will enable students to learn about the proper way of communication methods in various situations that occur in the organization. In written communication, students are also exposed to effective ways of using technology. In other words, this course is implemented to enable students to learn about the practices and importance of communication in the organization. It is designed to help students to improve their comprehensive writing and oral skills based on the principle of communication in order to achieve effective communication skills in the corporate world. To ensure the learning process is effective, students are encouraged to think about the concept of communication in the perspective of a corporate organization. Thus, the course will enable an individual to be a successful human resource in a business or corporate organization.
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References
Gaya Penulisus UMS

BT12103 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
This course will give basic understanding in the field of finance. Students will be observing the importance of financial working capital management, discussing the methods of evaluating asset's risk and return. This course will also introduce the concept of time value of money. It is the basic fundamental concept in finance theory and decision making, techniques for evaluating financial instruments.

References

BT12203 BUSINESS ACCOUNTING
The main emphasis of this course is to provide the students with financial and management accounting concepts, techniques and tools. It introduces accounting principles and methods to record transactions using the double entry system. Components and preparation of financial statements are also illustrated in detail and how it can be used for assessing a company's financial health. Coverage of the topics discussed in this course focus on the roles and responsibility of management in an organisation. Thus, development of student's managerial decision making skills is stressed through this course. Students will be exposed on how to provide, interpret, and evaluate accounting information in the decision making process.

References

BT12303 MANAGEMENT
This course is an introduction to the basic theory, concept, terminology, technique, methods and principles of management. This course also will enhance the students' understanding of the elements of management process (planning, organizing, staffing, directing and controlling or coordinating activities). Five major themes will guide business progress through the fascinating world of management; change, skill development, global economy, diversity, and ethics will be interwoven in the study of management principles and practices. This will provide students with several strategies to maximize the effectiveness on the job in the corporate world.

References
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**BT20403 UNDANG-UNDANG KOMERSIL**
The course aims to introduce students to the knowledge of commercial law as practiced in Malaysia. An important aspect will be covered include an introduction to the Malaysian legal system, the types of business entities, contract law, especially regarding the elements of a valid and binding contract, conditions and warranties, contract release, the remedies, the doctrine of privity and exclusion clauses. This course will also discuss the law of agency, the law on contracts of sale of goods, consumer protection law, introduction to employment law as well as an introduction to the law of intellectual property. Related cases will be discussed to enable students to understand the course of theoretical and practical. Knowledge of the law will be able to assist students in their everyday relationships and is an asset in the face of his career.

**References**

**BT21003 INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS**
This course provides introductory materials for a subfield in Economics which is the international economics. It provides an overview of the principles and theories of international economics. In addition, it introduces main tenets of various theories in international trade and examines various issues of international trade policies. Topics in international finance such as exchange rate, financial globalization, financial crisis are also covered.

**References**

**BT21303 ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR**
Understanding human behavior is critical in the field of business today since business organizations are dealing directly with the human personnel as well as the end customers / users. Therefore the subject will provide insight on human behavior at three level of analysis – individual, group and organizational. This subject will give a comprehensive understanding on all the necessary elements of human behavior in organization. Topics to be covered in this subject would include personality, attitude, perception, motivation, group/team, communication, leadership, organizational structure, organizational culture, human resource management, change and stress management.

**References**

**BT21403 OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT**
Operations are defined as the activities that relate to the creation of goods and services through the transformation of inputs to useful outputs. This course introduces students to the fundamentals of effective production of goods and services management. The course provides an introduction to the design, planning, and control of the manufacturing and service systems required to transform inputs into useful goods and services. A broad range of decision making models and concepts including demand forecasting, production planning, scheduling, inventory management, transportation model and statistical process control will be presented. Managerial challenges in productivity, quality and just-in-time systems are also considered.

**References**
BT21503 BUSINESS ETHICS
In Business Ethics, the student will focus on business-related actions that are in apparent conflict with morality and examine them from multiple perspectives. One of the themes that run through this class is that business and ethics can be compatible and even complimentary with one another. The course will examine business actions from various perspectives and promote philosophical discussion among students and between students and the lecturer in a respectful exploration of the issues involved with the motivations and approaches to business decision-making. After completing the requirements of this course, students should have a foundation of his or her lifelong search for what is good and right.

Main References

Additional References

BT21603 RESEARCH METHODS
This course aims to expose students to research methods that are applicable to various researches in business and economics, as well as other researches in social phenomenon. It covers important areas such as introduction to scientific research methods, research process, research designs, measurement, sampling, data collection, data analysis, data interpretation and report writing.

References

BT22003 ENTREPRENEURSHIP
The course gives knowledge to students about the main principles related to entrepreneur and entrepreneurship concept, which serve as a basic and guidance for future entrepreneurial activities. This course is designed to monitor the new innovative approaches that help to realize the concept of entrepreneurship and the development of business venture. Besides this courses is expected to give exposure and to introduce tools and practices needed in creating successful new business venture and has competitive advantage that in line with the changes in the globalization era and trade liberation.

References

BT22103 BUSINESS INFORMATION SYSTEMS
This course provides the foundations of an information systems components, and examine how an information system can manage a business’ processes and organization, prepares students for opportunities in the information technology field and business. The course provides comprehensive and integrative coverage of essential new technologies and information system applications, as well their impact on business models and managerial decision-making. The course also increases student engagement and enhances learning through vivid examples. Students will learn the most up-to-date, relevant information about information systems used by today’s businesses—capturing students’ attention. Students will also be able to build skills sought after in today's workplace in order to be able to understand, participate in, and eventually lead management discussions and drive decisions about their firm’s information systems.

References

BT22203 ECONOMETRICS
This course will give student the background of statistics and mathematical application in economic measurement. Introduction to basic simple and multiple regression and issues and solution in regression model formulation including multicolinearity, autocorrelation, heteroscedasticity, abnormality and dynamic model. Time-series autoregressive model, seasonal adjustment, lag-model, simultaneous model, instrumental variable and two-stage least-square model will also be discussed.
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References

BT22303 HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
Physical and capital assets in organizations are considered to be valued items. Regardless the size and nature of organization, effective and efficient management on its human resources is essential. To date, organizations are becomingly aware that the key to competitive advantage does not only lie on its ingenious product design or service, their technology advancement, the best marketing strategy or the most know-how financial management but from having an appropriate system of managing its human capital. The aspect of translating the company’s objectives into specific human capital objectives is inevitable as managers are expected to advise top management on the company’s human capital direction and development. Human resource management (HRM) is a central function of organizations, effective use of the resource through management of people, including leadership, resources planning, recruiting and selecting talented employees, training and compensating effectively, and controlling the performance. HRM is the management of people and work to achieve organizational goals. Knowing of people is the heart of any organization, having the ability to manage and develop employees is essential to business sustainability. The course aims to produce well-rounded business managers with exemplary knowledge, relevant hands-on experience and being contextually performing the HR jobs. The course is designed to develop an appreciation of the foundations of HRM, obtaining the knowledge and skills to play an integral role in carrying HR policies and practices in their organization. Comprehending HRM is essential whether the learners work in government agency, business organizations, non-profit and non-governmental organizations (NGOs), and any other type of organization. Key objective of the course is to exhibit HRM is more than just employment and keeping records, whereby it is the strategic organizational activity of increasing complexity and importance. To master the course, learners would need to know the elements of HR functions (recruitment, selection, training and development) and familiarized with the HR key concepts and terminology. The outcome of the course enables the learners to apply the principles and techniques of HRM gained through the course to discussion of major issues and solutions of typical case problems. The course is divided into six parts: Part 1: Introduction to HRM, Part 2: Staffing, Part 3: Training and Development, Part 4: Compensation, Part 5: Employee Relations, and Part 6: Special Issues in HRM.

References

BT31103 STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT
Strategic Management allows students to learn strategies for planning, implementation, concepts and techniques for assessment. Students will use this knowledge to achieve the goal of planning a successful organization’s future direction. Overall, students are exposed to the basic knowledge and skills to analyzing firms in different industries, making strategic strategic decisions, and strengthening those decisions through oral or written communication. Students will also suggest strategies for the organization being studied and determine how these strategies can best be implemented. This course adopts a practical approach to how business companies actually work in “the real world”.

References
ACCOUNTING PROGRAMME (HE02)

**BP12103 PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING**
This course aims at introducing students to the fundamentals of book keeping and principles of financial accounting. It explains the accounting equation, identifies steps to complete the accounting cycles and discusses the role of accounting records in an organisation. It further explains the differences between cash and accrual accounting, the nature of general purpose of financial statements, the role of accounting information in making economic decisions and discusses the significance of accounting systems in providing relevant and reliable information. It also exposes students to financial statement analysis and interpretation of financial ratios.

**References**

**BP12303 FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING I**
This is an intermediate financial accounting course and is a continuation of Principles of Accounting course. The focus is on company accounting. The course covers the regulatory and conceptual framework underlying the preparation and presentation of financial statements. Topics include accounting for current, non-current and intangible assets as well as impairment, liabilities and contingencies, deferred tax and leases.

**References**

**BP17103 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**
This course was designed for students to learn about the main principles in the financial management and its importance in solving problems whenever they deal with making a financial decision. To increase the understanding in analysis, case study discussions will also be used so that the students will be exposed to real-world situation and enables them to implement whatever they have learnt in class.

**References**

**BP21103 MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING I**
This course introduces the basic concepts, terminologies, principles and methods of cost accounting at operational level. This includes the introduction of cost elements, basic cost accumulation techniques and various costing methods, including contemporary approaches in arriving at the cost of products produced or services rendered.

**References**
http://www.mia.org.my
http://www.cimaglobal.com/malaysia
http://accounting.rutgers.edu/raw
http://www.ifac.org
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BP21203 MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING II
This course introduces application of techniques in the analysis of relevant data to provide information for managerial planning and control, and decision making. The topics covered include cost-volume-profit (CVP) analysis, budgeting and budgetary control, standard costing and variance analysis, and managerial short-term and long-term decision making, with ethical issues addressed.

References
http://www.mia.org.my
http://www.cimaglobal.com/malaysia
http://accounting.rutgers.edu/raw
http://www.ifac.org

BP22503 FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING II
This course reinforces the basic accounting knowledge and further exposes students to more elements of the financial statements. Topics covered are revenue recognition, changes in accounting policies, estimates and correction of errors, events after balance sheet date, employee benefits, share based payments, earnings per share, segment reporting, interim financial reporting, integrity and ethics in preparing financial statements and accounting for partnerships.

References
Malaysian Accounting Standards Board, www.masb.org.my MFRS Standards

BP22603 FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING III
This course is an extension of the Financial Accounting and Reporting II. The course focuses on limited companies. The important aspects covered include the application of related standards, guidelines and acts and their effects on the financial statements and reports. Emphasis will also be given to accounting issues related to the limited companies.

References

BP23103 BASIC AUDITING AND CONTROL SYSTEMS
This syllabus covers the fundamental principles and concepts of auditing of financial statements. Students are required to have a good understanding of the legal and professional framework governing the proper conduct of an audit. In addition, they are expected to have a thorough knowledge of the audit process of evidence accumulation and reporting. This process would ordinarily include planning, assessment of risk and materiality, performance of tests of control and substantive procedures and the final issuance of an auditor's report.

References
10 COURSE SYNOPSIS | FACULTY OF BUSINESS, ECONOMICS AND ACCOUNTANCY

International Standards of Auditing (ISA). International Auditing Practice Statements (IAPS).

BP24103 TAXATION I
This course is an introductory course in taxation, covering several aspects in taxation. The course starts off with basic concepts and then covers the philosophy and practice of taxation in general. The course will also cover Malaysia taxation in detail. Specifically, the course will offer an insight into the taxation principles, the scope of taxation, the determination of resident status, the determination of basis periods, the assessment and the calculation of tax liability on income derived from employment, business and non-business sources. Other topics covered include the administrative aspects of taxation such as assessment and collection procedures and indirect taxes currently in force in Malaysia.

References

BP26103 COMPANY LAW
Upon successful completion of this course, student will understand the legal implication arises in a corporation. The duties and liabilities of the officers of a corporation will be examined both from the statutory and common law. Students will explore the protection given to shareholders and learn the legal implication arises in corporate finance. Finally, the students will examine the insolvency procedures.

References
Companies Act 2016.

BP27203 CORPORATE FINANCE
The course aims to introduce the importance of efficient financial management and how it is applicable in corporate decision making. To further enhance the level of understanding and the analytical skills in making financial decisions, case studies will be conducted extensively so that participants are aware of latest issues and development in the field of corporate finance. It also serves as a tool for the application of financial knowledge and theories as to better equip participants for life after university.

References

BP29103 BUSINESS COMMUNICATION FOR ACCOUNTING
This course is designed to increase students’ awareness level of the functions and importance of effective communication in the business arena. This course focuses on the application of communication principles in achieving organisational goals. Special emphasis is place d on writing and speaking proficiency.

References
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**BP31603 SEMINAR IN MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING**
This course discusses the evolution of management accounting and different techniques of strategic management accounting in contemporary business environment. The topics covered include performance evaluation, management control, motivational, behavioural and ethical issues as well as recent developments in management accounting.

**References**
Articles from accounting and professional journals:
http://www.mia.org.my
http://www.fasb.org
http://www.aicpa.org
http://www.ifac.org
http://www.bursamalaysia.com

**BP32703 FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING IV**
This course is an extension of the Financial Accounting and Reporting III. The course focuses on group accounting and reporting. This course will expose the students with the techniques of preparing the consolidated accounts. Topics include consolidated accounts, associate companies, joint venture and equity basis of accounting, changes in ownership interest, complex group structures, foreign currency operations and consolidated cash flow statement.

**References**
Company Act 1965.

**BP32603 PUBLIC SECTOR ACCOUNTING**
This course is designed to equip students with knowledge, concepts and practices of accounting in the public sector organisations. It also exposes students to the role of legal provisions, rules and procedures in public sector accounting practices. The coverage of the course includes the environment of public sector accounting and major issues relating to financial practices and control, budgeting, performance measurement and auditing. The emphasis will be given to the Malaysian public sector organisations (Federal, State, Local authority and Statutory Bodies). In addition, this course also highlights the current developments in public sector accounting locally and globally.

**References**
Federal Constitution.
Financial Procedure Act 1957.
Treasury Instructions.
Companies Act 1965.
Insurance Act 1996.
Statutory Bodies Act 2000.
Audit Act 1957.
Treasury Circular Letters.
Governmental Accounting Standards.
Financial Reporting Standards (FRS).
BP33203 ADVANCED AUDITING AND INVESTIGATION
This course is an extension of Basic Auditing and Control Systems and is designed to complete topics and issues yet to be covered in the previous course. It seeks to ensure that students can analyse, evaluate and conclude on the assurance engagement and other audit and assurance issues in the context of best practice. It also aims to ensure that students can evaluate and comment on current practices and developments.

References
International Auditing Practice Statements (IAPS) OECD Principles of Corporate Governance.
Sarbanes-Oxley 2002 Act (USA).
By-Laws (On Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants (Revised Jan 2011).
IFAC's Code of Ethics.
The Guidelines on Internal Audit Function.
The Institute of Internal Auditors Malaysia.

BP34103 TAXATION II
This course is a continuation of Taxation I course. It concentrates on advanced topics particularly on taxation issues for companies and corporations. Some of the topics covered are basis periods, capital allowances, investment and tax incentives available from the government to promote certain industries in Malaysia including reliefs given on capital expenditure for agriculture, timber and mining. In addition, capital gains tax and stamp duty as well as withholding tax and double taxation agreements will also be discussed.

References

BP34303 SPECIALISED TAXATION
This course covers advanced aspects of real property gains tax, tax incentives, tax planning, tax audit and investigations. Other topics covered Labuan International Offshore Financial Centre, specialised industries taxation and taxation for estates and trusts.

References
Public rulings and guidelines issued by the Inland Revenue Board.
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BP35103 ACCOUNTING INFORMATION SYSTEMS I
This course teaches conceptual, analytical and technical skills necessary to work efficiently and productively as an accountant in a computerized business information environment. The focus will be on the effect of information technology on accounting cycles and processes and designing effective internal control systems. Along the way, the students will also be exposed to the use of accounting software packages.

References

BP35203 ACCOUNTING INFORMATION SYSTEMS II
This course is an advanced course to the Accounting Information Systems I course. Focus will be given to usage of integrated software, e-mails and internet as added values to the decision making process in an organisation. Besides that, focus will be given to the impact of technology to the accounting process and cycle, development and management of accounting information system as well as an effective internal control system.

References

BP36203 COMPANY SECRETARIALSHIP
Upon successful completion of this course, the student will be able to investigate the role of a company secretary in a corporation. The course should be built on the knowledge and understandings gained in company law and develop the administrative and analytical skills required to apply the company secretarial practice in advising the Board. Student is expected to relate knowledge of relevant laws and regulations into practical applications of a company administration and management.

References

BP36303 LAW FOR ACCOUNTANTS
The purpose of this course is to provide the students with a useful knowledge in those areas of law considered to be of particular importance to the accounting profession. It aims to provide the students the necessary skills and knowledge on the relevant regulatory framework applicable to accountants, and understanding the roles, functions and liabilities of an accountant. The topics covered in the course include introduction to the concept of law in Malaysia, law of tort, professional liability, criminal law, employment law, bankruptcy law, trust law and insurance law.

References
Accountants Act 1967.
Bankruptcy Act 1967.
Industrial Relations Act 1967.
Trustee Act 1949.
BP38103 ACCOUNTING RESEARCH METHODOLOGIES
This course is to expose students to research culture and helping them to conduct research exercises and preparing them to write research papers and dissertation. Its main aim is to equip students with techniques in carrying out research and in writing academic and professional research papers.

References

BP39203 PSYCHOLOGY FOR ACCOUNTANTS
This psychology course introduces basic mental process and human behaviour. Contents of the course include basic biological topics on behaviour, perception, memory, thinking, language, social development and interaction, personality, and psychological disorders particularly in the context of work.

References

BP39303 ACCOUNTANTS ETHICS AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE
This course exposes students to the ethical accounting practices and the theoretical basis for corporate governance. Students will identify ethics related issues faced by the accounting profession and practitioners and how to solve these issues by understanding the main concepts, approaches and theories related to ethic. Students will also be exposed to existing ethical guidelines provided in accounting practice. Main topics to be covered under corporate governance will be the understanding of the problems and issues related to the interaction of the board of directors, chief executive officer and management team, shareholders and other stakeholders in a company and how these problems and issues can be resolved. Also developed are technical knowledge to analyse and assess the level of corporate governance in a company from the perspective existing and potential investors.

References
By-Laws (On Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants (Revised Jan 2011).

BP40008 PRACTICAL TRAINING
The purpose of this course is to provide exposure to the students regarding the actual working environment by placing them to work in organisations outside the university. In addition, the course enables the student to apply concepts and theories acquired during their academic study to the actual practices in areas related to accounting.

BP41103 MANAGEMENT CONTROL SYSTEMS
This course is designed based on decision-based learning. Its main focus is to ensure students are able to make rational consideration and use specific techniques in data analysis in order to prepare management accounting information that can be used by management in making decision, planning and control. In addition to expanding students’ abilities in applying management accounting techniques and decision making, students are able to analyse issues related to the behavioural effects of using these techniques.

References
Articles from accounting and professional journals.
BP42303 ISLAMIC FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING
This course is to equip students with knowledge of accounting theories and practices as applied in the Islamic Financial Institutions. It also highlighted accounting framework, standards and practices of Islamic financial institutions, banks and financing instruments. The accounting treatments and disclosures of various Islamic financing products and other related areas such as Zakat for Islamic banks are also discussed. The course will make references to relevant Accounting and Auditing Organization of Islamic Financial Institutions (AAOIFI) standards and to very MASB standard(s) for Islamic financial institutions.

References

BP42703 ACCOUNTING THEORY AND PRACTICE
This course is designed to further enhance the students understanding of the concepts and issues in accounting theory and practices. The course involves the study of the practical and theoretical frame work issues related to the development, implementation and changes in conceptual framework and regulatory framework.

References
http://www.mia.org.my
http://www.fasb.org
http://www.aicpa.org
http://www.ifac.org

BP43103 ELECTRONIC AUDITING
This course is designed so that student will understand management information systems and the purpose and techniques of information systems audit. Students will be exposed to the following aspects of e-auditing: organisational information process, information systems infrastructure, information systems control and monitoring, information systems development and project management and purpose, role and techniques of information systems audit. Students will also be exposed to computer aided audit tools and techniques (CAATs).

References

BP43203 INTERNAL AUDITING
This course focuses on internal auditing concepts and techniques in terms of current practices and standards. It covers the practice of internal auditing in Malaysia, international standards for internal auditing, fraud and risk controls, gathering and documenting evidence, internal controls, managing the internal audit function, communication engagement outcomes, and follow-up procedures.

References
Mary Lee, Hasnah Haji Haron, Ishak Ismail, Mohd. Hassan Che Haat, Norlela Zaini, Tong Seuk Ying, Lok Char Lee & Mohd.
BP48203 INTEGRATED CASE STUDY
This is a capstone course for the Accounting programme, which integrates knowledge from financial accounting, management accounting, taxation, audit, finance, management and business, information technology and other social science courses. Experiential exercises are embedded in this course to support learners’ effort in independent learning.

References

BP49303 GLOBAL BUSINESS AND ACCOUNTING
The course aims to introduce students the impact of business globalization and international accounting. Among topics covered the international trade and investment, international financial markets, harmonization and global financial reporting issues.

References
ENTREPRENEURSHIP PROGRAMME (HE04)

BB20103 CREATIVITY, INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP
Understanding innovation and creativity are critical in the field of entrepreneurship since innovation is the key to gaining and maintaining a competitive advantage in the business world. Therefore, the course will provide an overview of the concept of creativity and innovation and its relationship with entrepreneurship. The ability to continuously develop successful innovative and creative products, services, processes and strategies is essential with the rise of global markets and the intensifying competition for customers, employees and other critical resources. This course enables students to acquire the skills, knowledge and attitudes needed for assessment and evaluation.

References

BB20203 E-COMMERCE IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP
The course serves as a comprehensive introduction to the field of e-commerce. It provides a deep exploration of core concepts and frame works, and also approaches that represent an entire suite of tools for doing business in the networked economy. Exploration of the shift from a traditional brick-and-mortar business to e-Commerce will demonstrate the need for business reengineering, business redesign and careful selection among alternative business models. It requires wide reading and reflective thinking in relation to entrepreneurial e-Commerce activity.

References

BB20303 FRANCHISE MANAGEMENT
The franchising method is one of the external growth strategies in order to expand businesses through entrepreneurial development. Through an understanding on the franchising concept and how it has been applied in various retail businesses, this course can help trigger ideas to future entrepreneurs to create their own businesses or attain business ownership as franchisee.

References
Keup E. J. (2004), Franchise bible: how to buy a franchise or franchise your own business, United States: Entrepreneur Press.

BB21503 ENTREPRENEURIAL FINANCE
This course provides students with the knowledge in entrepreneurial finance. By studying this course, it helps students to understand the theories, knowledge and financial tools an entrepreneur needs to start, build and harvest a successful venture. Topics include organising and financing a new venture, measuring and evaluating financial performance, structuring financing, harvesting the business venture investment and other related issues.

References

BB30603 CORPORATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP
This course intends to provide an exposure to students to all aspects of corporate entrepreneurship. This will include theoretical parts that support the corporate entrepreneurial concepts, the characteristics and nature of entrepreneurship in established organizations, vision and direction of entrepreneurial activity inside organizations, the important elements in a supportive environment needed in corporate entrepreneurship, and the entrepreneurial orientation of organizations of the future.
References

BB33103 SOCIAL ENTREPRENEURSHIP
This course is about using entrepreneurial skills to craft innovative responses to social problems. Entrepreneurs are particularly good at recognizing opportunities, exploring innovative approaches, mobilizing resources, managing risks, and building viable enterprises. These skills are just as valuable in the social sector as they are in business. Social entrepreneurship applies to both profit and non-profit firms who have programs designed to create social value.

References
Nicholls. A. (2008), Social Entrepreneurship: New Models of Sustainable Social Change: Oxford University Press, USA

BB331403 STRATEGIC ENTREPRENEURSHIP
This course will expose student to the process of developing entrepreneurial strategies for growth, mature and decline business venture. Different product life cycle requires entrepreneur to apply appropriate business strategies. Therefore, this course enables students to apply appropriate business strategy and entrepreneurship concept to a real entrepreneurial activity. Through case study, students will be exposed to various business strategies and identify strategies that are most likely to lead entrepreneurial organization success and sustain in the market.

References

BB331203 BUSINESS PROJECT PROPOSAL
This course offers knowledge and understanding to students on the business plan concepts in an effort to materialize a business idea into a competitive venture. Topics for lectures and discussions include strategic management plan for venture start-ups, business models, organization plan, marketing plan, financial plan, sources of finance, business location consideration, and technical skills on how to evaluate a competitive business plan. Every student is required to prepare and present a sound business plan as an exercise for this course.

References

BB331603 NEW VENTURE MANAGEMENT
This course is about the actual process of getting a new venture started, growing the venture, successfully harvesting it and starting again. It is designed to enable students to apply the entrepreneurship concept by applying the theories to a real entrepreneurial activity. The readiness of students in terms of their thinking, action and performance in entrepreneurial activities can be increased through the experiential learning. Students will be
exposed to many of the vital issues in launching and creating a business venture such as opportunity recognition which consider the element of structure, skills, people and future.

References

BB31303 ENTREPRENEURSHIP SEMINAR
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the general theories, current issues, concepts and practice of entrepreneurship. This course intends to provide an exposure to students all aspects of contemporary issues on entrepreneurship. This will include academic literature on entrepreneurship concepts, the characteristics and nature of entrepreneurship, different school of thought on entrepreneurship study, current issues and practice on entrepreneurship. This course also will examine current policy and practice in Malaysia in relation with entrepreneurship program implemented by the government.

References
Journal of Small Business Management
Journal of Enterprising Culture
Academy of Management Review
Journal of Business Venturing
International Journal Of Management & Entrepreneurship

BB30006 PRACTICAL TRAINING
This course requires students to undergo practical training for 12 weeks by placing students in organizations involved in entrepreneurship. At the end of the training period, students are required to create a comprehensive written report by applying the theories they have learned in lecture.

BB30106 ACADEMIC TRAINING
This exercise requires students to conduct research in the fields of specialization under supervision of a lecturer. Students will conduct research on the two final semesters at the university. The research results will be written in the form of a thesis and presented in the program.
ELECTIVES SUBJECTS OFFERED TO OTHER PROGRAMME

BB31803 ENTREPRENEURIAL RETAILING
The retailing industry rapidly increasing worldwide. Many product and service business are managed trough retailing channel. Therefore, it is required to understand the strategic role of retailing management. This course will provide a foundation to students who are planning to work or involve in retail businesses.

References

BB31503 FAMILY BUSINESS
This course provides students with the knowledge of managing a family business. By studying this course, it helps students to understand the importance of family business as one of the mechanism to nurture future entrepreneur. Topics include typology of family business, family business management, roles of the individuals in family business and other aspects related to family business's succession.

References

BB31903 ENTREPRENEURIAL SERVICE MANAGEMENT
This course will explore the dimensions of successful service management firms. It prepares students for enlightened management and suggests creative entrepreneurial opportunities. Actions are based on totally different assumptions about the way success is achieved. The result show not only in terms of conventional measures of performance but also in the enthusiasm of the employees and quality of customer satisfaction. Beginning with the service encounter, service managers must blend marketing, technology, people and information to achieve a distinctive competitive advantage.

References

BB33203 TECHNOPRENEURSHIP
The role of technology has change how individuals live, learn, work and play. A significant part of this technology change is the Internet and more specifically Web 2.0. The subject serves as a comprehensive introduction to the field of technopreneurship. It provides a deep exploration of core concepts and frameworks, and also approaches that represent an entire suite of tools for doing business in the networked economy. Exploration of the shift from a traditional and business activity will demonstrate the need for business reengineering, business redesign and careful selection among alternative business models. It requires wide reading and reflective thinking in relation to technopreneurship.

References

BB30903 ENTREPRENEURIAL MARKETING
This course provides students with the knowledge and understanding of marketing for an entrepreneurial venture. It is about becoming a very different kind of marketer which requires the adoption of a very different kind of mindset. It explores how marketing and entrepreneurship affect and are affected by one another. Topics include roles of marketing in entrepeneurship, marketing strategies for entrepreneurship, marketing research and the innovative marketer, alternative media and the entrepreneur and other related issues.
The course aims to help the student to explore and develop a basic understanding on the nature of negotiation in entrepreneurship field. This course will discuss various strategies of negotiation practices. Therefore, by applying this knowledge, the students will be able to transform him/herself toward the improvement quality of life.

References


PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT ECONOMIC PROGRAMME (HE05)

BC20203 FISCAL ECONOMICS
This course is important to provide an overview of fiscal policy and financing activities of government. This course investigate fiscal economics issues and related government strategies for resilient domestic economy. The macro level examination evaluate the role of government in manage revenue and expenditure through fiscal policy. Investigating fiscal economics is not only useful for designing government policy, but it is more important to the future development of the country.

References

BC20403 ECONOMIC ISSUES IN MALAYSIA
This course discusses various economic issues in Malaysia. Topics discussed including: Domestic issues in agriculture, industrialization, international trade, intellectual property, health, debt crisis, environmental and socio-economic issues. Discussion will focus on the issues that affects Malaysian economy at the domestic and global level.

References

BC20503 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
This course will debate various economic development and growth theories, issues in implementation of development policies, as well as various government policies to achieve sustainable development and growth. Empirical evidence regarding economic development in developed and developing countries will also be discussed. This course is meant to expose students to principles, objectives, methodologies and various economic institutions to fill development aspirations of various economic institutions. In addition, this course is meant to introduce to students the process of theory and policy development in economic development. It is hoped that the course will provide exposure to students on the rapid economic and social development process in the country currently and globally in general.

References

BC20603 GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEM
This course has been offered to the students to understand the fundamental of GIS as a geographical information system and science. The emphasis of this course is to integrate the geographical information technologies such as geospatial data handling, automated geography, computer cartography, principles of image interpretation etc. Through this course, the students will be able to develop their knowledge as well as technical skill by using GIS application in further analysis. Students will also be exposed how GIS play an important role in economic development discipline particularly to the research and development (R&D).
References

BC30303 AGRICULTURAL AND RESOURCE ECONOMICS
This course provides introductory materials for the economics major students. The syllabus is devoted to applications and policy, and less formal economic theory. The first three chapters introduce students about agricultural and resource economics concept in the world. The coverage of the agricultural and resource economics includes the related analysis in macroeconomics and microeconomics. The last few chapters present the development and issue of the agricultural sector and resource in Malaysia.

References

BC30403 PLANNING ECONOMICS
This course highlights the significance of economic planning and development to an individual, a community and a country. It demonstrates the importance of applying essential principles and concepts of economics for understanding development problems that affects economic planning and development. Special reference is given to the challenges faced by many developing and Third World countries in their pursuit for sustainable economy. It relates the economic planning and development to social responsibilities besides the aspects of power and prosperity. It gives a grasp and understanding of the holistic approach in economic planning that is rationale, applicable and responsible to the stakeholders. Hence, it challenges students’ creativity and innovation to offer proposal for a better living and sustainable economy for their country.

References

BC30503 INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT
This course is designed to provide an introduction to the theory and practice of international trade and economic development. The main focus of this course will be on the effect of trade policy to the economic development (i.e., Trade Liberalization, Poverty and development, The World Trade Organization, Trade and Changing World, The Globalization of Trade, Finance and Resistance). In this course we will review some of the current issues surrounding trade and development, review the relevant trade and development concepts and examine the empirical findings.

References
BC30603 PROJECT PLANNING AND APPRAISAL
This course focuses on various aspects of project planning and project evaluation including project definition, project preparation method, project evaluation from financial perspective, economic and cost-benefit and relevant concepts; project life cycle; project identification, preparation, interpretation, implementation and re-evaluation. This course also explains the technical details of economically sound cost-benefit analysis (CBA). In its most basic essence, cost benefit analysis is a means of choosing policies that yielding the greatest economic output. This course examines the principles and practices underlying cost-benefit analysis (CBA) and cost-effectiveness analysis (CEA). It examines the concept of willingness to pay, the role of time, the project boundary, shadow pricing for marketed and non-marketed goods, and the use of hedonic price indices and contingent valuation. It examines examples of the use of CBA and CEA in various sectors.

References
Planning and Implementing Sustainable Projects in Developing Countries – Theory, Practice and Economics by Kanshahu, A. I. AgBe Publishing Holland. 1996.

BC30803 ISLAMIC FINANCIAL ECONOMICS
The course provides an overview of Islamic economics, Islamic banking and Islamic finance industry. The course examines Islamic economics, Islamic banking and Islamic finance industry components, including Islamic banking in theory and practice, the evolution of modern Islamic finance and financial product and instruments. This course focuses on processes of Islamic banking and Islamic finance development within the context of local and global issues, emphasizing the importance of Islamic banking and Islamic finance, financial products and instruments and overall processes of transformation and development in Islamic banking and finance. Key issues to be addressed include the nature of Islamic banking and finance, level and nature of inter-relationships between Islamic banking, financial products and instruments and impacts on Islamic banking, processes of Islamic financial products transformation in Malaysia and other countries, and the role of institutions and policies in processes of financial product development. The course emphasizes that there are a number of perspectives on the role of Islamic banking and finance within international development and that differing paradigms dominate at particular points in time. The analytic approach and many of the issues discussed are drawn from regulatory issues and challenges, although an attempt is made to position these within the broader social, religions and political context.

References

BC31403 ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS
Environmental economics is a dynamic field. This subject has become an important focus of debate around the world, with experts as well as ordinary citizens concluding that the environment and the economy can no longer be viewed as separate entities. As a result, contemporary environmental issues are increasingly seen from the point of view of their economics effects and their consequences for human well-being now and in the future. Environmental issues have been integrated into private and public decision making. National and international policies have been developed to preserve natural resources and ecosystems. Firms have redefined their business strategies in response to new regulations and the changing demands of more environmentally conscious consumers. In other words, there has been a major shift of focus on the part of development specialists towards the many problems of the environment and development. Growth and environmental quality can be both complements and substitutes. As a society, we have come to recognize that economic activity and the natural environment are inexorably linked, and this relationship is the core of environmental economics.
REFERENCES

BC32203 INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS
Industrial economics is a field of economics that studies the strategic behavior of firms, the structure of markets, and their interactions. The study of Industrial Economics adds to the perfectly competitive model real-world frictions such as limited information, transaction cost, cost of adjusting prices, government actions, and barriers to entry by new firms into a market. Thus, the rational of inclusion of this course is to familiarize students with various disciplines in Industrial Economics context.

REFERENCES

BC30006 PRACTICAL TRAINING
This course aims to expose students to the real business environment in the areas of economics, business and management (logistic, operation, marketing, finance, public relation, human resources management and management, and economics). Students will spend 3 months in organisations/firms of their choice and will be supervised by the organisations/firms management personnel. Apart of the immediate supervision, students will be visited by academic supervisor. Student ability in applying verbal and non-verbal skills will be assessed through their ability in report writing, preparation of log book and comments from immediate supervisor.

BC30106 ACADEMIC EXERCISE
This course is important to provide a solid foundation on research technique and methods on issues of development economics. This course enable students to undertake research, collect data and information, analyze data using statistical and economics software and discuss the research findings by providing critical arguments apart from applying the economics theories learnt.
FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT AND BANKING PROGRAMME (HE06)

BT12103 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
This course is an introduction course in the field of finance. It covers the main idea in finance that starts with a general background, conceptual framework and techniques to assist in managing financial decision. The main focuses are towards achieving good practice in financial management by understanding the fundamental principal, exercises and modern financial management procedures.

References

BD20303 ADVANCE FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
The course is conducted with the assumption that participants have acquired principles knowledge of financial management. It aims to investigate the importance for an efficient financial management and how it is applicable in corporate decision making. To further enhance the level of understanding and the analytical skills in making financial decisions, case studies will be conducted extensively so that participants are aware of latest issues and development in the field of corporate finance. It also serves as a tool for the application of financial knowledge and theories as to better equip participants for life after college

References

BD30603 INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
This course is an advanced course in the field of finance. It covers the main idea in global financial management that starts with a general background, conceptual framework and techniques to assist in managing international financial decision. The main focuses are towards fundamental principal, exercises and modern global financial management procedures.

References

BD30703 RISK MANAGEMENT AND INSURANCE
Risk affects every aspect of an organisation, from boardroom to the boiler room. The effects of risk are not confined within any predictable boundaries; a single event can easily influence several areas of an organisation at once. The pervasiveness and complexity of risk presents strong challenges to managers, one of the most important being the coordination of risk management across within organisation. It is therefore a necessity for all executives and managers to equip them with knowledge in risk management planning. As insurance has been used extensively as a risk management tool, knowledge in insurance management would offer an alternative for executives and managers in mitigating loss. After completing the course, a student should be able compare and contrast sources of risks and identify suitable risk management plans for organizations. At the same instance, the students are able to examine insurance contracts and to decide how insurance can be used to handle risks and also able to develop financial plans for family based on insurance products.

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BD31303 FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS
This course is introduced with an emphasis to incorporate the art and science elements in Financial Statement Analysis. It is the application of the analytical tools and techniques to general-purpose financial statements and related data to derive estimates and inferences useful in business analysis. Financial statement analysis reduces one’s reliance on hunches, guesses, and intuition for business decisions. Throughout the course, students will be trained to systemized facts, to apply businesses principles and methods in order to develop a sensible perception, creativity and ingenuity.

References

BD31503 THEORIES AND PRACTICES OF ISLAMIC BANKING
This course is designed to expose the students with the theory and practice of Islamic banking and finance. The theoretical part includes discussions on the Islamic Syariah (jurisprudence) law and muamalat (business and economics) especially the philosophies and principles of Islamic banking and finance, riba (interest) and the various financial contracts under the Islamic Syariah. The practical part examines the current practice of the Islamic banking and finance including the discussion on the Islamic financial markets, products and services (including the takaful) as well as the operation of Islamic banks.

References

BD31603 BANK MANAGEMENT
The banking industry affects the welfare of every other industry and the economy. Banks are the leaders of the financial-services industry as a whole; however, financial-service competitors are now challenging them more than ever before. This course is designed to help students established management principles and to confront the perplexing issues of risk, regulation, technology, and competition that bankers and other financial-service managers see as their greatest challenges for the future.

References

BD31703 INTERNATIONAL BANKING
This course provides an overall understanding of the theory and practice of trade from domestic and global perspective. Students will be equipped with vital understanding of the theory and practice of foreign exchange. It will also provide a comprehensive training for students in identifying and understanding the operation and functional purpose of international finance, international trade and multi-national banking. This course will induce analytical and problem solving skills that are highly valued in the financial services industry as well as review case studies demonstrating actual situations and decision making.
References

BD21803 OPTIONS AND FINANCIAL FUTURES MARKET
This course is designed and to be conducted with the assumption that participants have possessed the fundamentals of derivatives instruments and the concept of hedging. For the benefits of those that have not, the course will run through the basic concepts very quickly. In addition to topics stipulated in the course outline, the course also covers relevant and current issues. As the line separating hedging and speculation is at times unclear, this course will cover large corporate failure resulting from derivative usages. It is one of the aims of the course for students to learn not just the benefits of derivatives, but how they could be harmful when mismanaged and/or misused.

References

BD32203 FINANCIAL BEHAVIOR
It is necessary to equip students with the understanding of psychological influence in decision making. This is because in the real life, psychology affects decision more than financial theory does. This course describes how individuals and firms make financial decisions, and how those decisions might deviate from those predicted by traditional financial or economic theory. Students explore the existence of psychological biases in financial decision-making, and examine the impacts of these biases in financial markets and other financial settings. The course examines how the insights of behavioural finance complement the traditional finance paradigm.

References

BD20403 INVESTMENT ANALYSIS
The significance of this course lies on its ability to provide students with essential knowledge on investment and equip them with basic skills in share trading. Such knowledge and skills are necessary so the students will be able to understand the dynamic nature of investment and enable them to formulate their investment strategy as well as decision making appropriately. Hence, the course will help in producing a group of well-informed potential investors and/or future fund managers with expertise in investment who are ready to enter the capital market, in particular.

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BD30803 LAW OF BANKING AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
The course discusses the legal framework relating to banking and financial institutions in Malaysia as provided under the Financial Services Act 2013 (Act 758), Islamic Financial Services Act 2013 (Act 759), Central Bank of Malaysia Act 2009 (Act 701) and several other acts. The important topics covered include the structure of the Malaysian banking system, banker and customer’s relationship, rights and duties of bankers and customers, customer’s mandate, types of customer’s accounts, regulation and supervision of banks by the Central Bank of Malaysia, negotiable instruments, electronic banking and internet banking, Islamic banking in Malaysia, lending and securities, recovery of loan and insolvency, and the law relating to anti-money laundering and anti-terrorism financing.

References

BD30903 FIXED INCOME SECURITIES
This course provides coverage of the products, analytical techniques and quantifying each fixed income instruments exposures to changes in interest rates. The important aspects covered include the application of latest developments in mortgage-backed securities and asset-backed securities. Emphasis will also be given by emphasizing strategies to accomplish the investment’s objectives.

References
FINANCIAL ECONOMICS PROGRAMME (HE07)

BF20103 FINANCIAL ECONOMICS I
This course is designed to provide the students a fundamental of financial economics. Market interest rate is a main focus with respect to its structure which varies with term and risk, various types of payments, and its determination in the loanable funds market. Portfolio theory and asset valuation are other main focuses in which the capital asset pricing model is used as an analytical tool. This course also contains several topics of common financial markets including the money market, the bond market, the equity market, and the foreign exchange market. Apart from that, market efficiency is another concern in which the costs of information will be discussed. Meanwhile, the topic of money demand is also included to provide a clearer view of individuals’ portfolio decision-makings. Lastly, this course uses the IS-LM-FE model to explain the linkage between financial system and the real economy.

References

BF20603 PUBLIC FINANCE
This is an intermediate economics course for students who have completed basic microeconomics course. The role of government in the economy is discussed in a broad perspective. The discussion focuses on the positive and normative aspects of the macroeconomics of fiscal policy. Students will be exposed to various topics related to the basic principles of public finance which consist of economic basis for government activities, selected issues on the government expenditure policy in Malaysia, government expenditure financing, and the theory and structure of taxation.

References

BF20703 TECHNICAL FINANCIAL ECONOMICS
Technical Financial Economics provides the forecasting knowledge of future financial price movements based on evaluation of past price movements. The application of technical analysis can help investors anticipate what is likely to happen to prices of financial instruments over time. Technical analysis based on chart analysis has various tools that can be used for analysis of financial instrument. Each tool has its strengths and also weaknesses. It can be applicable to stocks, bonds, indices, commodities, futures and any tradable instrument where the prices are influenced by demand and supply.

References

BF30303 MONEY AND BANKING
This course aims to provide students with the understanding of the role of money and banking system in an economy. This course consists three main parts. The first part discusses the role of electronic money and payment system in an economy. The second part discusses the banking system in an economy with the focuses on banking industry, that is, structure and competition, economic analysis of banking regulation, international banking, nonbank finance and conflicts of interest in the financial industry. The third part discusses the role of central bank in the financial system.

References
BF30403 INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL ECONOMICS
This course discusses financial markets in international context with the focus on foreign exchange market. More specifically, this course analyses the determination of foreign exchange, changes of foreign exchange, the relationship of foreign exchange with other financial markets and related policy matters. The topics discussed includes international monetary system, purchasing power parity, interest rate parity, spot exchange rate determination, foreign exchange market efficiency, exchange rate forecasting, bond portfolio, equity portfolio, and regulation and intervention in the competitive marketplace.

References

BF30603 FINANCIAL ECONOMICS II
This course discusses fundamental of financial economics and futures and options markets. The topics discussed includes time and resource allocation, household saving and investment decisions, analysis of investment projects, hedging, insuring and diversifying, capital market equilibrium, forward and futures markets, the determination of forward and futures prices, valuing stock options, markets for options and contingent claims and real options.

References

BF30703 ISLAMIC FINANCIAL ECONOMICS
This course is the basic introductory to Islamic economics and financial economics especially in the area of finance and banking. It discusses the concept and application in Islamic finance and gives exposure to the students on how Islamic teaching perceives the financial systems and its functions. Among the discussed concepts and issues in this course are scarcity and resources, surplus and deficit sectors, riba, hibah, Trade, al-bay’, BBA (Al-Bay Bithaman Al-ajil), Mudharabah, Musyarakah, Islamic capital and bond market, and also Islamic banking and finance products such as al-Tijarah, al-Murabahah, al-Salam, al-wadiah, al-istisa’, ar- Rahn, al-Hiwalah, al-wakalah, al-kafalah, takafsul dan al-ijarah. This course also discusses the role of Baitul Mal and zakat.

References

BF31203 FINANCIAL ECONOMICS SEMINAR
This course aims to provide students with knowledge on important issues in financial economics. Issues discussed include money demand - estimated coefficients and stability of money demand, purchasing power parity - validity of results, efficiency of foreign exchange rate and its implications, exchange rate system and advice, estimation of de facto exchange rate regimes, exchange rate policy attitudes, the J-curve phenomenon, optimum currency, the role of currency attack and financial crisis, stock market and portfolio - the relationship between exchange rate and stock price, financial development and economic growth, excessive of exchange rate, and pricing of forward and future contracts.

References
COURSE SYNOPIS | FACULTY OF BUSINESS, ECONOMICS AND ACCOUNTANCY


BF31303 OFFSHORE FINANCIAL ECONOMICS
This course emphasizes on offshore financial economic concept, such as tax-free business transaction, secrecy strict of laws on accounts, and formation of international business firms. Offshore financial economics also discuss on Labuan international offshore financial centre, tax, offshore trust, OFC benefit, money laundering, FATF, offshore banking, offshore internet banking, and so forth.

References

BF31403 APPLIED FINANCIAL ECONOMETRICS
Most methods and models in financial econometrics depend very much on the usage of time series data. This course discuss on some general econometric methods that are broadly used in the empirical analysis of financial models. This course also emphasizes on simulation-based inferences procedures and nonparametric methods. This kind of application technique is very effective and much needed in analyzing general financial models with unknown likelihood function, unobservable risk factors or nonparametric functional dependencies. Applications of these methods in analyzing important problems of financial econometrics such as stationarity and unit roots, time-varying volatility models and nonlinear dependence modelling also will be discussed in this course. Other topics including financial time series, cointegration, causality analysis, impulse response analysis, and research project.

References

BF31503 CORPORATE FINANCIAL ECONOMICS
This course is an intermediate level course designed to be taken by the financial economics student. Upon completing the course the student shall be able to estimate the important financial ratios and interpret them. The students will also be able to provide suggestion to the firm’s on the capital structure they should use to finance their activities. If the firm’s face financial distress, measures need to be taken to settle outside the court and inside the court will be discussed. The student will also be given the awareness on the procedures of bankruptcy. Changes in economic fundamentals can influence the firm’s decision making process. Thus, awareness is provided on how the fundamentals can make changes in financial structure in a firm. Finally, mergers and acquisitions are also discussed to reduce financial burden as well as to expand the business.

References

BF30006 PRACTICAL TRAINING
This course requires students to do their practicum for twelve-weeks period in an organisation related to the field of financial economics. At the end of the practicum, the students require to submit a comprehensive report related with applied the theories learned in the lectures. The report format must follow the style ‘Guidebook Practical Training & Practical Report Writing’ published by Faculty of Business, Economics and Accountancy.

BF30106 ACADEMIC EXERCISE
This exercise requires students to conduct a research in the topic of financial economics under the supervision of a lecturer in the Financial Economics programme. The research should be written in a thesis format. A copy of the research should be kept in Resource Centre of the Faculty of Business, Economics and Accountancy.
HOTEL MANAGEMENT PROGRAMME (HE08)

BE20303 INTRODUCTION TO HOSPITALITY INDUSTRY
The introductory course provides initial exposure of the vast scope of the hospitality industry which (amongst others) comprised of food establishments, lodging, tourism, recreation and management. Students will also be exposed to the structure, nature and operating characteristics of these different sectors of hospitality industry. The holistic nature of this course providing insights on nature of various career prospects in the hospitality industry would assist students in shaping their expectation on the reality of this fascinating industry.

References

BE20103 FRONT OFFICE MANAGEMENT
The aims of this course are to develop an understanding of managing effective front office operations. This will provide a framework that will allow students to comprehend and evaluate critically the effectiveness of existing or potential functional aspects of accommodation business front office operations.

References

BE31003 ACCOMMODATION MANAGEMENT
This course focuses on the importance of effective housekeeping operations and management, which are fundamental to understanding the subject areas covered. It introduces students with an understanding of the way that housekeeping operations function through the adoption of managing effective housekeeping personnel, contracts and outsourcing, cleaning procedures, standard contents of a guestroom, budgeting, supervision and standard safety and security requirements. This will facilitate a critical appraisal of the effectiveness of a particular operational types and an evaluation of the potential improvement.

References

BE20203 HOTEL OPERATION SYSTEM
This course aims to expose students on system theory, design and analysis in relation to the operational management in hotel segments and restaurant sectors. Understanding these aspects is essential for students to differentiate different operating systems that are commonly applied in various hotels and restaurants according to its sizes, types or ownership. At the end of this course, students are expected to be able to analyze and understand the various types of hospitality operation systems.

References
BE31103 FOOD AND BEVERAGE MANAGEMENT  
Food and beverage aspect is among the most important element in hotel operations. This subject is to provide a basic understanding of the various challenges and responsibilities involved in managing a food and beverage operation. Other than that, his course has been designed to give an insight of the industry and the skills required in managing a food and beverage outlet and its operations. This course will provide the student with the knowledge for effective management of food service operations while presenting the basic service principles and highlighting the importance of meeting and exceeding the needs of the customers of food and beverage business.

References  

BE31703 SPECIAL EVENT OPERATION  
The aim of this course is to equip students with essential training skills required to research, design, plan, execute and evaluate of any special events. This course imparts the logistical know-how and the theoretical understanding needed to take advantage of the countless opportunities in MICE industry. From developing the event vision, sourcing fund and managing the financials to strategize marketing activities as well as managing operation on the day of the event.

References  

BE31303 HOSPITALITY MARKETING  
This course links the body of knowledge of the hospitality marketing along with some of the issues in travel industry that related to hospitality industry. It begins with the general overview of the relationships between the hospitality industry and travel industry, specifically in understanding the impact of travel patterns to the hospitality industry in term marketing. The proceeding chapters are then designed to look into the marketing environment that can impact hospitality business, and the role of marketing in hospitality company’s strategic planning. The usage of marketing information system to build up insight gains into the industry and how marketing research can be utilised for competitive advantages is also presented. The conventional 4 P’s of marketing is further advanced in this course with application in the hospitality industry. This course ends with marketing plan, looking into the essence of executing the ‘right way’ of planning in hospitality marketing.

References  

BE31903 SERVICE MANAGEMENT FOR HOTEL  
This course introduces students to the concepts, theories, and principles of service management of today's rapidly advancing hospitality industry. The course also introduces "breakthrough" services in order to understand the operations of successful service firms that can be benchmarks for future management practice. The students also will develop an understanding of the “state of the art” of service management thinking and awareness of the opportunities that information technology can have for enhancing service firm’s competitiveness. To understand the dimensions of service growth and expansion both domestically and internationally within hospitality operations will be emphasized to ensure students can reflect to today’s emerging hospitality industry.
References

BE33503 FOOD PREPARATION
This course aims to expose students to the fundamentals of food preparations and cookery. It enables students to acquire the fundamental skills in various food preparations and awareness in basic techniques in cookery. This course covers a full range of food preparation techniques to include sauces, soups, salads, fish and other seafood, poultry and feathered game, meats, vegetables and other cold foods. Students enrolled in this elective Food Preparation course will participate in activities provided with guidance from their instructor. In addition, this course also aims to expose the student with basic food service operations highlighting some cuisines learnt during class.

References

BE33603 FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVICES
This course aims to introduce the students to the various aspects of food and beverage service. It begins with a discussion on the evolving food and beverage industry and service procedures, including organization of the staff members and service equipment that form an important part of the F&B department. This course emphasis on the importance of knowing and planning the menu well. The students will also learn about various kinds of covers and courses. In the rapidly evolving world of food and beverage service, it is necessary to keep oneself updated with the active terminology of the industry.

References

BE30006 PRACTICAL TRAINING
This course aims to expose students to the real business environment in the areas of business and management (logistic, operation, marketing, finance, public relation, human resources management and management, and economics). Students will spend 3 months in organisations/firms of their choice and will be supervised by the organisations/firms management personnel. Apart of the immediate supervision, students will be visited by academic supervisor.

References
Industrial training report writing guideline (Faculty of Business, Economics and Accountancy).
Other references (such as but not limited to) text book) require depend to the department(s) where a particular student is attached during practical training.
INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS PROGRAMME (HE09)

BA21003 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS
This course aims to provide an overall idea of the scope of international business compared to domestic business. Students will analyze the global environment by determining the opportunities, challenges and complexities faced by companies operating in the international arena. Students will conduct country analysis to identify the similarities and differences between countries and determine the opportunities and risks of specific countries. Appropriate entry strategies for companies that plan to go international will also be identified and discussion on how companies that operate internationally managed is included.

References

BA21103 INTERNATIONAL MARKETING
This course aims to provide an analytical but practical approach to the subject area of marketing management in an international context. The course focuses on the concept of market orientation: a mix of the marketing role, customer behaviour, strategic marketing and operational marketing. The course will equip students with the skills and competences required to analyse and solve marketing problems relating to both individual consumers and business-to-business customers. The problem-solving approach covers areas such as customer roles, customer attitudes and behaviours; segmentation; marketing research methods; marketing communications; and distribution.

References

BA21203 CROSS-CULTURAL MANAGEMENT
This course will emphasize on the differences in management practices as a result of differences in culture. Focus will be given towards looking at the differences between the Western and Eastern management styles. Topics that will be discussed include the interaction between culture and organization, strategy and culture, human resource and culture, leadership and culture, as well as on communication and negotiation. Class discussions will focus on the practices of Western multinational and Eastern multinational corporations. Current cultural issues in management in Malaysia and the ASEAN region will also be discussed in this course.

References

BA33403 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS LAW
The course is intended to give a basic understanding to students on the legal aspect of international business transactions. It aims to explain the relevant law applicable in a particular business transaction crossing national borders as it involves complicated and complex legal framework. It emphasizes the principles and underlying assumptions of international business and the law. The topics to be covered include an overview to international legal environment, the rule on conflict of laws, international contract of sale, international contracts involving carriage of goods and the various methods of dispute resolution available to parties such as negotiation, mediation, litigation, conciliation and arbitration, insurance relating to exportation and finally on the protection of international intellectual property.
References

BA33503 INTERNATIONAL FINANCE
This course examines the principles and theories of the international finance in a global economy and environment. It intends to equip students with tools and methods to study and analyse international finance issues and problems. This course will cover the foreign exchange systems and market, exchange rate determination, multinational financing and investment decisions, currency risk management, currency derivatives, principals of hedging and international capital markets and portfolio investment. Current and historical financial policy issues and how they relate to the financial markets are discussed throughout the course.

References

BA31703 INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT
This course is intended to give the students greater understanding of the details of International Operation Management (IOM), issues involve when involve with global operations in different countries, risk and how to manage risk and how to make sure products produce can be sold in international market. Topic to be covered including global supply chain management, global logistics management, international insurance and risk, international Terms of payment, international payment, International Contracts, International packing, and custom clearance.

References

BA31103 INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
MNEs that have operations in different cultures need to balance its human resources from home, host or third country in order to achieve competitive advantage. The primary objective of this course is to increase students' understanding of HRM activities as conducted in a global context. The functional areas that will be discussed in this course include recruitment and selection of expatriates, training and development, evaluating performance, reward system for expatriates, and cultural impact on expatriates

References

BA32203 INTERNATIONAL TRADE
The aim of this course is to introduce the fundamental theories of international trade. Student will learn about applied and policy approach to the study of international business economics and trade. The key topics analyzed are: the origin and the pattern of international trade, comparative statics of international trade equilibria, causes and consequences of trade restriction and liberalization, as well as inter and intra trade integration. The course also aim to expand student knowledge according to the recent international trade and economic issues in comparison to the theories of international trade and its application in analyzing major issues pertaining globalization and economic management.
References

BA33103 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS RELATIONS (MANAGEMENT STREAM)
This course is designed to introduce students to the core concepts and theories of international relations. Relatively, it is a study of the socio-political factors that shapes a nation’s behavior and policies towards trade, protection of national interests and sovereignty, international organizations, and overall relationships with other countries. Through an understanding of international relations, students will enhance their ability to understand and address socio-political issues when conducting market analysis for their future business endeavors.

References

BA33303 GLOBAL SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT (MANAGEMENT STREAM)
This course is intended to give the students greater understanding of the details of Global Supply Chain Management (GSCM), issues involve when involve with global supply chain management with different parties and different countries in different environment. Topic will be cover including managing customer-supplier relationship, managing inventory with suppliers, business simulation and issues related with supply chain.

References

BA33403 ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS (MARKETING STREAM)
This course discusses the importance, benefits, and challenges of doing business internationally. Students will analyze current issues in the global environment to determine the opportunities, challenges and complexities faced by companies operating in different industries, which faces different effects of policies; both on a global and national level. Case studies will be used to help students identify and analyze the internationalization strategies of companies that have as well as plan to expand their businesses abroad. Discussion will focus on how changes in the economic, political, legal, socio-cultural and technological environment can affect industries and companies that operate internationally.

References
BA32503 INTERNATIONAL PRODUCT AND BRAND MANAGEMENT (MARKETING STREAM)
This course introduces the product and brand concepts and elements of marketing in a wider aspect of international environment in order to achieve understanding on the importance of product and brand. Strategy in fulfilling customer needs and attracting customer so that a business organization is capable to sustain its position in a competitive environment. This course includes the introduction to marketing environment that influences Marketing Management, Product Decision and Brand Equity, and other elements of the Products and Brand Management, with a focus on international business environments.

References
Riezebos, Rik; Kist, Bas; & Kootstra, Gert, (2013). Brand Management. Prentice Hall.

BA30006 PRACTICAL TRAINING
This course requires students to do their practicum for twelve-weeks period in an organization related to the field of business particularly International Business. At the end of the practicum, the students require to submit a comprehensive report related with applied the theories learned in the lectures. The report format must follow the style ‘Guidebook Practical training & Practical Report Writing’ published by Faculty of Business, Economics and Accountancy.

BA30106 ACADEMIC WRITING
This exercise requires students to conduct a research in the topic of business particularly international business under the supervision of a lecturer in the International Business programme. The research should be written in a thesis format. A copy of the research should be kept in Resource Centre of the Faculty of Business, Economics and Accountancy.
MARKETING PROGRAMME (HE10)

BG20103 CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR
Consumer behaviour is a fascinating field that studies individuals, groups and organizations and the processes they use to select, secure and dispose of products, services, experiences or ideas. Consumer behavior blends psychology, sociology, social anthropology, economics and marketing so as to understand the decision-making processes of buyers. This course examines a wide range of consumer behavior concepts, models and emerging trends that are essential to the marketing success of today’s commercial firms, non-profit organizations and government institutions alike.

References

BG22303 PRODUCT PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT
This course will provide appropriate theories, models and other tools on which to make better product and branding decisions. Particular emphasis will be placed on decision-making by consumers between brands and products, developing critical skills in building the product portfolio, measuring brand performance, developing, implementing, and monitoring brand equity strategies. This course is based upon the premise that the ultimate consumer is the key to success of many marketing efforts and hence marketers need to know how to manage their brands and products within these consumer markets.

References

BG31103 MARKETING RESEARCH
This course provide students with a background in research methods, issues related to conducting marketing research, data analysis, and methods of evaluation related to marketing. Knowledge of these topics will enable students to both implement and evaluate marketing research during their professional careers. It is assumed that students enrolled in this course have a basic understanding of marketing terminology and concepts.

References
Naresh Malhotra, Mark Peterson (2016), Basic Marketing Research with SPSS 13.0 Student CD, 2nd Ed, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.

BG31203 INTERNATIONAL MARKETING MANAGEMENT
This course is designed to discuss marketing theories / concepts at the international market environment as well as the applications and implications of marketing strategies. It focuses on the major dimensions of the global business environment, international market entry methods, strategic planning in cross cultural boundaries, international marketing mix as well as the impact of technology on the international marketing landscape. Specifically, students will be able to identify factors that influence the success of marketing strategies implementations and challenges faced as an international marketer.

References

BG31303 MARKETING MANAGEMENT
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the comprehensive overview of factors that influence marketing decision making and strategies at the management level, based on the marketing principles and concepts that had been learned. Students will also be exposed to current issues in marketing management. Discussion on current issues and case studies will be emphasized throughout this course.
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References
Related articles and journals

BG31903 INTEGRATED MARKETING COMMUNICATION
The emphasis in this course will be on the role of promotional mix elements in the integrated marketing communications program (IMC). The development of an integrated marketing communications programs requires an understanding of the overall marketing process, how companies organize for advertising and other promotional functions, customer behavior, communications theory, setting goals, objectives and budgets. Attention will be given to the various IMC tools used in contemporary marketing including advertising, direct marketing, Internet and interactive marketing, sales promotion, publicity and public relations, and personal selling.

References

BG31503 SALES MANAGEMENT
This course is designed to introduce the students basic concepts of personal selling and sales management. Student will explore the theory and evolution of the practice of personal selling within the context of relationship marketing. In this course, special attention will be paid to the growing importance of strategic selling in an information age, The focus will be also on the four components of selling strategy: developing a relationship strategy, product strategy, customer strategy, and presentation strategy. A significant portion of the course will encompass hands-on learning using sales role playing situations. The course will provide opportunities for students to improve their analytical and communication skills used in selling and enhance teamwork ability.

References

BG31803 SERVICES MARKETING
This course was designed to prepare the student to be a decision maker with emphasize on the specific dimensions of service and customer-focused service organization. This course also required active participation from students both in class (lecture, debates, case discussion and assignments) and outside of the class (observation and critical industry analysis).

References
Journals and Related Articles in Services Marketing

BG33403 STRATEGIC MARKETING
This course teaches conceptual, analytical and technical skills necessary to work efficiently and productively in business environment. The focus will be on how to implement and manage market driven strategies in a constantly changing business environment. The related topics are: planning and implementation of market driven strategy, develop strategy analysis, control and managing skills as well as case analysis.
References
Singh. K., Pangarkaar, N. and Heracleous, L., Business Strategy in Asia (2004), 2nd Ed., Thompson Asia

BG32503 SEMINAR IN MARKETING
Seminar in Marketing brings students together under a common premise of educating by attending the seminars about a particular product or service. Seminars are used in academic environments conveying specific information to students in mass. The program will further nourish and put an added value on scholar especially marketing student to explore the true colours of business world.

References
Naresh Malhotra, Mark Peterson (2006), Basic Marketing Research with SPSS 13.0 Student CD, 2nd Ed, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.

BG32203 E-MARKETING
The primary focus of this module is how to implement marketing strategies using electronic technology. This course aims to introduce students to how various marketing principles (i.e. Product, Price, Place and Promotion) apply to Electronic or Internet Business models. It will also show how traditional marketing techniques can be used effectively in these models. It will give an insight into how we can use market segmentation techniques to analyse and target new potential customer bases and we will see that we can use the Internet itself as a useful market research tool. Students will also investigate current trends in online banking, e-trading and e-marketing.

References

BG33203 RETAIL MARKETING MANAGEMENT
This course introduces students on retail marketing management and application of marketing concepts in a practical retail managerial environment. Analysis on current multi-channel retail strategies on bricks and mortar, web based as well as the brick and clicks will be undertaken. Retailing is a dynamic industry, hence businesses must know how to identify, adapt and plan with the changes, whilst maintaining its core competencies. The study of this course will include the development of a retail format and its strategy, analysis of a target market, specifically demographic analysis to site selection, retail personnel issues, information resource management, merchandise buying and communication, store layout and design as well as pricing strategy.

References
Magazines such as Fortune, Times etc.

BG33303 FRANCHISING MARKETING MANAGEMENT
This course provides students with comprehensive view on franchising and application of marketing concepts in a practical managerial environment. The study of this course will include the development of franchising format and its strategy, analysis of a target market specifically demographic analysis to site selection, legal and personnel issues, integrated marketing communication, financial analysis and support services analysis.
References
Related articles and journals

BG30006 PRACTICAL TRAINING
This course requires students to undergo practical training for 12 weeks by placing students in organizations involved in marketing. At the end of the training period, students are required to create a comprehensive written report by applying the theories they have learned in lecture.

BG30106 ACADEMIC TRAINING
This exercise requires students to conduct research in the fields of specialization under supervision of a lecturer. Students will conduct research on the two final semesters at the university. The research results will be written in the form of a thesis and presented in the program.
HUMAN RESOURCE ECONOMICS PROGRAMME (HE11)

BH20103 HUMAN RESOURCE ECONOMICS
Human resource economics studies individual, family, and market investments in various forms of human capital such as education, on-the-job training, and health. The field uses the tools of microeconomics and econometrics to examine empirical issues in the areas.

References

BH20203 LABOUR ECONOMICS
This course is designed to provide an introduction to the theory and practice of contemporary labour economics. The primary focus of this course will be on developing an understanding of the determinants of wage rate and employment levels in labour market. The analytical tools of neoclassical economics will be used to examine contemporary policy issues. Topics of discussion include supply and demand of labour, labour market equilibrium, wage determination and structure, and migration.

References

BH30403 HUMAN CAPITAL
The discipline of human capital is a holistic approach towards developing HRM in the country. By understanding the theory of human capital, issues related to human capital management such as education, training and health could be better explained.

References

BH31603 ECONOMICS DEMOGRAPHY
This course will provide students with an understanding of economic aspects as well as theories of demographic behavior including fertility, mortality, marriages and labour supply. The course also provides students with an understanding of various economic and social causes and consequences of population change.

References
T. P. Schultz, Economics of Population, Chapter 6, “Microeconomics of Fertility and Surviving Family Size.”
Ansley J. Coale, The Growth and Structure of Human Populations: A Mathematical Investigation, Princeton University,

BH31703 MANPOWER PLANNING
The course is designed to provide an introduction to manpower planning at both the micro and macro level. Manpower planning is important for both social and economic planning. Upon completion of this course, students will be able to utilize various tools, methods and techniques to forecast and plan manpower in an organisation or at the national level.
References
Amjad Rashid (ed.) 1987, Human Resources Planning: The Asian Experience, ILO
**BH30503 INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS**

The IR study is to focus on Malaysian IR practices and history. Understanding of the labour laws involved and how it differs regional and globally. Furthermore the implication of IR practices from the social, political, economical and technological aspect will be looked into.

**References**


**BH30603 LABOUR IN ISLAM**

In this era of globalization Islamic labor is viewed as vital in achieving a conducive labor environment. This course is designed to provide an introduction to Islamic economics in general and labor from Islamic perspectives. It involves how an organization or a nation is functioning by implementing Islamic approaches to labor market. What are the permissible and non-permissible economic activities are allowed in Islam. How wage determination is different between conventional economics and Islamic economics. Discussion on minimum wage principle is also pertinent to labor market, thus, Islamic labor market have its own approaches dealing with minimum wage commonly concern blue collar jobs. This course covers both micro and macro aspect of labor economics. Issues on recruitment, gender, discrimination, child labor, accountability, responsibility, transparency, promotion, affirmation action, union and other labor related matters, will be discussed. Towards the end of this course, discussion on human capital investment and Islamic views on human capital as an agent of change towards economic development will also be emphasised.

**References**


**BH30703 INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RESOURCE ECONOMICS**

This course introduces basic theories of international human resource economics. The course is divided into three parts: 1) Introduction to the globalisation of labour market, 2) Theory of migration, 3) The issue of global unemployment. In the first part of the course the main features of globalisation of labour market are discussed. Also, some case studies are examined, e.g. East Asian labour market and European labour market. The second part of the course introduces the theory of migration and discusses various reasons for labour migration. In the third part, the issue of global unemployment is discussed. Various economic theories, such as Classical, Neo-classical and Keynesian theories are applied to explore the issue of global unemployment.

**References**


**BH30803 LABOUR & INDUSTRIAL LAW**

Upon completion of this course, it is hoped that student is able to explain the principles and concepts governing employment law. In congruent with Malaysian’s tri-partite system, the course examines three important types of legal relationship: the relationship between an employee and his or her employer, the relationship between a trade union and an employer, and the relationship between a trade union member and his or her trade union. Student is exposed to the rules and regulations concerning employment as provided by the common law and statutes, namely the Employment Act 1955, the Industrial Relations Act 1967 and the Trade Union Act 1959. Student is also briefed on the legal aspects of safety and health at the workplace and social security.
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References
Chen Voon Shian (2012) Industrial Relations Law and Practice in Malaysia, Singapore: CCH Asia
Kamal Halili Hassan (et.al)(2007) Undang-undang Pekerjaan, Kuala Lumpur:DBP

BH31103 LABOUR AND PRODUCTIVITY
Productivity is viewed as vital in achieving success or failure. This course discusses and elaborates how well an organization is functioning. Growth of labour productivity can be found in the results it achieves through the use of its resources. If the ratio of output to resources is large, we say the results are good and the organization is functioning effectively. It is productive because the value of its output exceeds its investment in the resources used to achieve that output. Lectures on theory will be combined with the tutorial sessions. The focus will be labour productivity, a subtopic (specialization) of the field of labour economics. Discussions will emphasize two components. The first component is concerning basic knowledge of supply and demand of labour. The second is related to the determinant factors of productivity; measurement of labour productivity in different sectors (cross sections) and total factor productivity (cross countries).

References

BH31203 SELECTED TOPICS IN LABOUR ECONOMICS
This elective course is designed for the final year students; therefore, complementary to core subjects in the programme. The syllabus is divided into two parts; (i) mainly to examine specials topic of care labour particularly economics of women, men and work; theory of misallocation of time, family time; families, markets and the supply of caring labour; household economics and Asian family and Malay women in labour markets. (ii) To discuss the games workers play; strikes games; labour arbitration; wage game, signaling, screening and non-verifiable information.

References

BH31303 APPLIED HUMAN RESOURCE ECONOMICS
This course introduces basic theories of applied human resource economics. The course is divided into three parts: 1) Introduction to the applied human resource economics, 2) Theory of human resource economics and its application, 3) The issue of labour market and perspectives from human resource economics. In the first part of the course the main features of Malaysian labour market are discussed. Also, some case application of human resource economics into Malaysian labour are examined, e.g. relationship between population growth and economic development, fertility decline. The second part of the course introduces the theory of female labour market participation and the Phillips curve in Malaysian labour market. These applications to Malaysian labour market are discussed. In the third part, the issue of human resource economics, such as employment of the disable person and employment of elderly.

References

BH31403 PERSONNEL ECONOMICS
In this course, fundamental theories of personnel economics are introduced and their various implications are discussed. Personnel economics uses the theoretical foundation of microeconomics to analyse the personnel issues inside firms. In the traditional human resource economics, there is a rigid assumption that the wage is fully set by labour market. However, in this course, personnel economics is employed to examine the human resource issues under more flexible assumption in which minimum wages are widespread and employment protection legislation is very stringent.

Reference
BH31603 HEALTH ECONOMICS
Health economics examines a wide range of issues from the nature and production of health to the market for health and medical care to the microeconomic evaluation of health care interventions and strategies. This course dealt with the basic fundamentals of health care, demand and supply of health care in the health care market as well as the role of government and other non-governmental institutions in the provision of health care. This course will teach the student to use microeconomic (price theory) to understand critical issues in health care and health policy.

References

BH33403 GENDER AND LABOUR MARKET
This course provides introductory materials for economics status of women as compared to men in labour market. The syllabus is devoted to applications and policy and less formal economic theory and specifically concerned with the economics status of women. Most chapters include case studies (from the United States of America) illustrating how the gender differs in labour market outcomes from an economics perspective. The chapters introduce students to the economist's view of the labour force participation of women, gender wage gap, non-market work, trends in marriage, divorce and overall fertility, labour market discrimination and as well as various antidiscrimination legislations. The economic status and labour force participation of women in both the developed and developing countries will also be discussed.

References

BH33503 MANAGEMENT & ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR
This course is designed to give students an overall appreciation of the importance of management and organizational behaviour. It provides students with a comprehensive understanding of management and organizational behaviour fundamentals in the business environment. The course content also to help students improve on their writing and oral skills.

References

BH33603 HUMAN RESOURCE INFORMATION SYSTEMS
This course features a structured learning system that reinforces the concepts through features such as chapter-opening organizers, section reviews, frequent applications, and hands-on exercise and activities. The course provides understanding of human resource systems technologies that are suitable to the students’ needs and requirement. Students will be able to explore the process of designing an HRIS, as well as explore the IS implementation in various HR functions.

References

BH33703 QUALITY MANAGEMENT
The total quality concept as an approach to doing business began to gain wide acceptance in the United States in the late 1980s and early 1990s. However, individual elements – statistical use of data, six sigma, lean, teamwork, continual improvement, customer satisfaction, and employee involvement have been used by visionary organizations for years.
References
Evans & Lindsay, Managing for Quality and Performance Excellence, 9th Edition, South-Western Cengage

BH33803 HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

References
Philips & Gully, Human Resource Management, South-Western Cengage.

BH30006 PRACTICAL TRAINING
This course requires students to undergo industrial training at selected government or private organizations. At the end of the training duration, students are required to prepare a comprehensive written report by applying the theories that they have learnt.

BH30106 ACADEMIC EXERCISE
This course requires students to conduct a research in the field of human resource economics. Research topics may include labour demand and supply, human capital, labour in Islam, industrial relations, labour and productivity, labour and industrial law, international human resource economics or other related topics. This course enables students to undertake research, collect data and information, analyze data using statistical and economics software and discuss the research findings by providing critical arguments apart from applying the economics theories learnt.
TOURISM MANAGEMENT PROGRAMME (HP08)

BY20103 PRINCIPLES OF TOURISM
Principles of Tourism is an introductory course which introduces the key concepts that tourism student will need to understand the complexity of tourism. Students will be able to identify the main sub sectors. Besides that, the focused is also on the operating characteristics, trends and issues that dominate tourism specifically upon attractions, accommodations, intermediaries, transportation, public sector and destination.

References

BY20203 CULTURE IN TOURISM INDUSTRY
Culture in Tourism Industry is an important course for level 2/3 undergraduates on tourism management programmes. Students learn a comprehensive exploration of the management, operations and marketing of cultural tourism attractions and resources in a global context. The covering of a wide range of local as well as international destinations and placing theory next to practical examples allows for students of all backgrounds to gain a better understanding of the role that cultural tourism plays in tourism development today.

References

BY20303 TOURISM INTERMEDIARIES
This course introduces students to the operation and management of tourism intermediaries."Tourism Intermediaries” is designed to expose students to the changing environment of the tourism and travel markets, including technological, economic, environmental, social, and political trends. This course further exposes students to the various tourist destinations and its linkage to, the role of tourism intermediaries towards a destination and its attractions.

References

BY30403 TOURISM MARKETING
The course involves the study of marketing theory as it applies to the tourism industry. It focuses on the strategies adopted by public and private sector tourism practitioners to market tourism destinations and products. The course focuses particularly on the tools of communication strategy, the role of image and branding in tourism marketing, and the changes in tourism marketing that have evolved with developments in electronic technology. The role of key players in the tourism industry will be investigated from a marketing perspective, including destination marketing organizations, tour operators, hoteliers and airlines. The course also looks at how marketing strategies have become more tactical and responsive within the current climate of political and economic instability, using marketing to help the industry recover from crises such as terrorism, natural disasters and wars.

References

BY30503 TOURISM PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT
This course will introduce the student to the basic concepts and practices associated with tourism planning. Although tourism continues to be an important element for socio cultural, environmental, political and economic development, poor tourism planning which leads to bad and/or uncontrolled tourism development and management can often have as many negative outcomes as positive ones. This course also emphasizes on understanding of sustainable development and the guiding values for promoting sustainable tourism.
BY33203 SUSTAINABLE DESTINATION MANAGEMENT

This course demonstrates that tourism can be managed through the processes of policy formulation and planning as well as the need for an integrated approach to the planning, development and marketing of a destination. The concept of destination is examined at the national, state, regional and local levels and issues such as destination branding, events and destinations, managing destinations in crisis, and the impacts of tourists on destinations are explored. Students also will focus on the comparative advantage and competitive positioning of tourist destinations characterized by commitment to sustainable development principles and practices.

References


BY33603 TOURIST ATTRACTION MANAGEMENT

The purpose of this course is to determine the nature and purpose of visitor attractions, to investigate the main considerations in developing the visitor attraction product and the facilities required, to review major issues in the management and marketing of visitor attractions using a variety of real-world case studies, and to examine the challenges that will need to be addressed by the visitor attractions sector if it is to have a future in the ever-changing tourism world. The course is of interest to students seeking to develop knowledge and skills relevant to the pursuit of careers in the tourist attraction area, or in tourism industry sectors which interact closely with tourist attractions.

References


BY30503 TOURISM PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

The course provides students with an understanding of the theory, practice, process and current issues of tourism planning. This course also introduces concepts of local, national and regional tourism planning and looks at the basic approaches, techniques and principles applied at this level. The concept of sustainability and sustainable development are introduced and provide the underpinning philosophy in this course. The focus in this subject lies on encouraging students to critically reflect on the nature of tourism planning, the context in which it takes place and its sustainability.

References


BY30603 TOURIST BEHAVIOUR

Tourist behaviour is of importance to tourists; public sector managers (for managing impacts and creating conditions for positive experiences between hosts and guests); tourism businesses (to understand customer needs and desires); and to tourism analysts and researchers (Pearce 2005). This course aims to introduce a range of ideas, concepts, and studies on travel motivation which provide an insightful understanding of tourists as consumers. Such knowledge is invaluable to the success of tourism business operations which falls within the area of the psychology of tourists’ behaviour. Therefore, this course examines what motivates tourists, how they make decisions, what tourists think of the products they buy, how much they enjoy and learn during their holiday experiences, how they interact with the local people and environment, and how satisfied they are with their holidays (Pearce 2005). This course also reviews different ways to classify tourists or tourist typologies, and examines a range of market niches within the tourism industry.

References

BY30703 E-TOURISM MANAGEMENT
This course provides students with an insight into the tourism industry and the transformation taking place in information and communication technologies. Technology plays a vital enabling role in tourism and is crucial to the expansion of the industry. To enable students to work as a professional in a competitive market, personal communication skills must be in line with the demands of the real world of tourism management. In general the course illustrates how tourism organisations can take advantage of the new tools in order to face the challenges, capture the opportunities and avoid the threats emerging as a result of the information communication technologies revolution.

References

BY30803 SPECIAL INTEREST TOURISM MANAGEMENT
Upon completion of this course, students will be able to discuss the range of special interest markets which exist within the tourism spectrum. This course examines both the theoretical and practical aspects of special interest tourists and their motivations. This understanding is then linked to the need to manage these specific needs by ensuring the qualities and characteristics of the destination are aligned to the needs of targeted niche markets. Student will be exposed to a range of niche markets, both those that are popular such as adventure and marine tourism, as well as newly emerging g markets such as thanatourism, health and wellness tourism, and also volunteer tourism. Students will also be exposed to the potential entrepreneurial and employment opportunities that exist within special interest tourism for the purpose of encouraging business development and employment opportunities.

References

BY30004 PRACTICAL TRAINING
This course aims to expose students with the 'hands-on' tourism industry experience. Students will spend 3 months in an organisation of their choice i.e. accommodation, attraction, transportation, public and policy destination and intermediaries sector.